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System Solution Guide - Preview USB-C Battery Charger



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Table of Contents

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	XX
Overview	
Applications	03
System Purpose	04
Market Information & Trend	
USB-C Battery Charger Market Outlook, Extended Power Range & Types	05
Faster Data Transfer Capabilities, Protocol Compatibility, GaN Technology	06
System Implementation	
Architectures and Main Stages	07
System Description	
USB Type-C Pinout Configuration & USB-C PD specification	08
AC-DC Power Conversion & PD Control	09
Solution Overview	
Block Diagram - USB-C Battery Charger	10
USB-C PD Charger Reference Designs	11
Topologies	13
650V GaN HEMT with Integrated Driver (iGaN)	14
T10 LV-MV MOSFETs	15
SiC Cascode JFETs	16
PFC Controller NCP1680	17
QR Flyback Controller NCP1345	19
USB-C Port Controlle	20
Recommended Produ	22
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Block Diagram - USB-C Battery Charger

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Block Diagram - USB-C Battery Charger

The block diagram below represents USB-C Battery Charger solution created by **onsemi**. The diagram illustrates the power management and power conversion technologies utilized in USB-C battery chargers. It features components such as the TP PFC controller, High-Frequency Quasi-Resonant Flyback / LLC controllers, gate drivers, synchronous rectification, as well as iGaN and MOSFET devices. These elements are categorized into primary and secondary stages to enhance system efficiency. Majority of the functional block devices can be sourced by the **onsemi** solutions as shown in the following device tables.

USB-C Battery Charger - AC Input



USB-C Battery Charger - DC Input (Auto)



Use our Interactive Block Diagrams Tool

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USB-C Charger Reference Designs

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USB-C PD Charger Reference Designs

Leveraging the robust technical expertise, **onsemi** offers a suite of highly efficient system reference designs and evaluation boards, as shown in Table 2.

Power Rating	Topologies	Support	Output Voltage	Efficiency (Max.)	Typical Application
<u>65 W</u>	HF QR Flyback + SR	PD3.0 & PPS protocol	3 V - 21 V (PPS)	> 93%	Smart phone, PAD, NB adapter
<u>100 W</u>	CrM Boost PFC+HF QR Flyback + SR	PD3.0 & PPS protocol	3 V - 21 V (PPS)	> 92%	Smart phone, PAD, NB adapter
<u>240 W</u>	TP CrM PFC + 2 Switch Flyback	PD3.1 EPR	up to 48 V	> 95%	Adapter for computer and smartphone, Industrial and lighting power supply
<u>240 W</u>	TP CrM PFC + LLC UHD	PD3.1 EPR	up to 48 V	> 96%	Adapter for computer and smartphone, Industrial and lighting power supply

Table 2: onsemi's series of USB-C PD system reference boards

240W TP CrM PFC + 2 Switch Flyback Reference Design

This design used **onsemi**'s power management controllers including <u>TP PFC controller</u>, <u>HF QR Flyback</u> <u>controller</u>, <u>half-bridge gate driver</u> and <u>synchronous rectified controller</u>. The Gate driver integrated GaN FETs are also used for power switching for the 240W USB-C PD3.1 adapter solution.





Figure 6: EVB of 240W TPFC + 2SW QR Flyback

Find Reference Design

Features

- AC input from 90V to 264V
- Totempole CrM PFC + 2SW Flyback Topology
- High Frequency operation with iGaN
- Simulated circuit to support PD3.1 multi-output
- Output voltage 5V, 9V, 12, 15V, 20V, 28V, 36V & 48V / 5A
- Ripple & Noise: <150 mV
- Efficiency: AVG 94.75% / 95.43% & Full load 95.12% / 96.17% @115VAC / 230VAC and 48V / 5A
- Output precise OVP, OCP, SCP, Open loop protection
- PCBA size: 89mm x 51mm x 21.5mm, 40W/in^3



USB Port Controller

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USB-C Port Controllers

onsemi's USB-C port controllers deliver autonomous operation with high energy efficiency and voltage tolerance, enhancing system stability, performance, and cost-effectiveness. The fully configurable USB-C PD controller is designed for solutions up to 100W and 40x less power consumption than competitors, making them an ideal choice for modern electronic devices.

USB-C PD Controller FUSB302B/T

Target system designers looking to implement a DRP/SRC/SNK USB Type-C connector with low amount of programmability.

Key Features:

- USB Type-C 1.3 and Power Delivery (PD) 2.0, 3.0 Compatible
- Full open-source software support supporting all modes of operation and ARM, Linux and PIC hardware platforms
- Integrated VCONN to CCx Switch
- Robust BMC receiver tolerance
- Multiple product IDs for I2C slave address options
- Family Product Differences
 - FUSB302B DRP, to enable charging in dead battery
 - FUSB302T SRC, for power savings in travel adapters

QFN12

- 14-lead MLP (2.50mm x 2.50mm), -B/T/VMPX
- 9-ball WCSP (1.260mm x 1.215mm), -BUCX



Figure 29: Typical I²C Application Schematic



Figure 28: Typical Application Schematic

USB-C Controller FUSB303B

Features configurable address I²C access to support multiple ports per system or it can operate autonomously configured by just pins.

Key Features:

- Fully autonomous configurable Type-C controller
 - Supports USB Type-CTM Specification Release 1.3
 - Configurable as Source, Sink, and DRP roles with Accessory support
 - Source and Sink preferred roles through Try.SRC and Try.SNK
 - Configuration through GPIO or I²C
- Unique detection algorithms to ensure stable attaches with illegal cables and devices
- Robust Max 28V DC and 4 kV HBM ESD on connector pins
- Wide 2.7V to 5.5V VDD supply operation
- 12-Id QFN (1.6mm x 1.6mm x 0.375mm)

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