onsemi

25 V/5 A Rated OVP with Low On-resistance and Integrated TVS

FPF3382UCX

General Description

FPF3382 is an Over-Voltage Protection device with integrated low on-resistance single channel switch and TVS.

The device contains an N-MOSFET that can operate from 2.8 V to 25 V and can support a maximum continuous current of 5 A. When the input voltage exceeds the over-voltage threshold, the internal FET is turned off immediately to prevent damage to the protected downstream components. The device has integrated ± 110 V surge protection TVS based on IEC61000-4-5 standards.

FPF3382 is available in a small 12-bump WLCSP package and operate at the temperature range of -40 °C to +85 °C.

Features

- Internal Low Rdson NMOS Transistors: Typ. 13 m $\!\Omega$
- Current Capability: Maximum Continuous Current 5 A
- Up to +28 V Input Voltage ABS
- Fast OVP Response Time: Typical 40 ns
- Externally Adjustable OVP with OVLO Pin
- Active Low Enable Control Pin: CTRL
- VDET can Souring 1 mA MIN Current Output
- Surge Integrated TVS, IEC61000-4-5: ±110 V
- Over Temperature Protection (Thermal Shutdown)
- Support System Level ESD Based on IEC61000-4-2:
 - Contact Discharge: ±10 kV
 - Air Gap Discharge: ±15 kV
- Electrostatic Discharge Capability (ESD):
 - Human Body Model (HBM): ±2 kV
 - Charged Device Model (CDM): ±1 kV
- Hot Plug can Support +28 V
- This Device Pb-Free, Halide Free and is RoHS Compliant

Typical Applications

- Smart Phones, PDA and PGS
- Tablets, Netbooks, Ultra-Mobile PCs
- Gaming Devices and E-books



WLCSP12 CASE 568AP



ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 7 of this data sheet.

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Application Diagram



Figure 1. Typical Application

Block Diagram



Figure 2. Simplified Block Diagram

Pin Configuration



Figure 3. Pin Configuration (Top View)

PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTION

Pin No.	Pin Name	Туре	Description
A4, B4, C4	GND		Ground
C1	OVLO	OVLO Input	Over Voltage Lockout Adjustment Input
B3, C2, C3	IN	Power Input	Power FET Input and Device Supply
A2, A3, B2	OUT	Power Output	Power FET Output
B1	VDET	Power Output	Regulated Output according to IN
A1	CTRL	Enable Input	Active Low with internal 1 $M\Omega$ pull down resistor

MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol		Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
V _{IN}	Input Voltage Range	ut Voltage Range			V
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage Range		-0.3	V _{IN} + 0.3	V
V _{OVLO}	Maximum DC Voltage Al	lowed on OVLO	-0.3	24	V
V _{I/O}	Maximum DC Voltage Al	lowed on CTRL and VDET to GND	-0.3	6.25	V
I _{OUT}	Internal FET Continuous	Current	-	6.25	А
I _{PEAK}	Internal FET Peak Curre	nt (Pulse Width No Longer than 100 μ s)	-	7	А
t _{PD}	Total Power Dissipation	at T _A = 25 °C	-	1.48	W
T _{STG}	Storage Junction Tempe	rature	-65	+150	°C
TJ	Maximum Junction Temp	Maximum Junction Temperature			°C
T _{SLD}	Lead Temperature (Sold	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 Seconds)			°C
Θ_{JA}	Thermal Resistance, Jur (2S2P. 1 in. (Note 1) Pac	-	84.1	°C/W	
$\Delta PD/\Delta T$	Derating Factor Above T	r _A = 25 °C	-	-11.9	mW/°C
Surge	IEC61000-4-5 Surge		110	-	V
Hot Plug		Vbus rising up from 0 V with 6 V/ μ s slew rate; lbus > 5 A	28	-	V
ESD	Electrostatic Discharge	Human Body Model, ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001	2	-	kV
	Capability	Charged Device Model, JESD22-C101	1	-	1
	IEC61000-4-2 System	Air Discharge at VIN and VOUT	15	-	1
	Level (Note 1)	Contact Discharge at VIN and VOUT	10	-	1

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected. 1. External TVS is required.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
V _{IN}	Supply Voltage	2.8	25	V
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage	2.8	V _{IN} + 0.3	V
V _{IO}	OVLO, CTRL and VDET	0	5.5	V
T _A	Ambient Operating Temperature	-40	85	°C
I _{OUT}	Output Current (Note 2)	-	5	А
I _{OTG}	OTG Current V _{OUT} to V _{IN}	-	1.6	А
C _{IN}	IN Capacitor		-	μF
C _{OUT}	OUT Capacitor	0.1	-	μF

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability. 2. Life time, under maximum current, >5 years base on Temperature < 85 °C and no longer than 12 hours per day.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V_{IN} = 2.8 to 25 V, C_{IN} = 0.1 μ F, C_{OUT} = 0.1 μ F, T_A = -40 to 85 °C; For typical values V_{IN} = 5.0 V, I_{IN} \leq 3 A, C_{IN} = 0.1 μ F, T_A = 25 °C, for min/max values T_A = -40 °C to 85 °C; unless otherwise noted.)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
LEAKAGE ANI	D QUIESCENT CURRENTS				-	
I _{IN}	Input Quiescent Current in Normal Operation	V_{IN} = 5 V, V_{OVLO} = 0.6 V, OUT floating, V_{CTRL} = 0 V	-	90	-	μΑ
		V_{IN} = 25 V, V_{OVLO} = 0.6 V, OUT floating, V_{CTRL} = 0 V	-	150	-	μΑ
I _{IN_OV}	Input current under Over Voltage Condition	V_{IN} = 25 V, V_{OVLO} = 1.8 V, OUT floating, V_{CTRL} = 0 V	-	150	-	μΑ
I _{OVLO}	OVLO Input Leakage Current	$V_{OVLO} = V_{OVLO_TH}$	-100	-	100	nA
OVER VOLTAG	GE AND UNDER VOLTAGE LOCKOU	JT AND I/O				
VIN_CLAMP	Input Clamping Voltage during	I _{IN} = 30 A (Note 3)	_	37	-	V
	Surge (IEC61000-4-5) Event	I _{IN} = 10 mA	-	32	-	V
V _{IN_UV_R}	Under Voltage Lockout Rising Trigger Level	V _{IN} Rising	-	2.5	2.6	V
$V_{IN_UV_F}$	Under Voltage Falling Trigger Level	V _{IN} Falling	-	2.35	_	V
V _{IN_OVLO}	Internal Over Voltage Trip Level	VIN Rising, OVLO grounded	12.1	12.4	12.7	V
V _{OVLO_TH}	OVLO Set Threshold	V_{OVLO} = 1.1 V to 1.3 V, the voltage of OVLO pin to trigger Over Voltage condition	1.16	1.2	1.23	V
V _{HYS_OVLO}	OVLO Hysteresis		-	3	-	%
V _{OVLO_RNG}	Adjustable OVLO Threshold Range	V _{IN} Rising	4	-	25	V
VOVLO_SEL_VIH	HIGH Threshold for Default OVLO	Voltage Increasing	0.2	-	-	V
VOVLO_SEL_VIL	LOW Threshold for Default OVLO	Voltage Falling	-	-	0.1	V
V _{IH}	I/O Pin (CTRL) HIGH Voltage	CTRL Voltage increasing	0.84	-	-	V
V _{IL}	I/O Pin (CTRL) LOW Voltage	CTRL Voltage decreasing	-	-	0.54	V
RESISTANCE						
R _{ON}	On-resistance of Power Switch	V_{IN} = 5 V, I_{OUT} = 200 mA, T_A = 25 $^\circ C$	-	13	20	mΩ
		$V_{IN} = 25 \text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 0.1 \text{ A to 5 A (Note 3)}$	-	13	20	
RPD	Pull-down Resistor on CTRL		-	1	-	MΩ
R _{IN_DISCH}	Discharging on IN (Optional)	V _{IN} = 5 V, V _{CTRL} = 1.8 V	-	550	-	Ω

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ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (VIN = 2.8 to 25 V, CIN = 0.1 µF, COUT = 0.1 µF, TA = -40 to 85 °C; For typical values VIN = 5.0 V,
$I_{IN} \le 3$ A, $C_{IN} = 0.1 \ \mu$ F, $T_A = 25 \ ^{\circ}$ C, for min/max values $T_A = -40 \ ^{\circ}$ C to 85 $^{\circ}$ C; unless otherwise noted.) (continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
TIMING CHAR	TIMING CHARACTERISTICS						
t _{DEB}	De-bounce Time of Power Switch Turned On	Time from V _{IN UV} < V _{IN} < V _{IN_OVLO} to V _{OUT} = 0.1 x V _{IN}	_	15	-	ms	
t _{ON}	Switch Turn-On Rising Time (Note 3)		-	0.4	-	ms	
tOFF	Switch Turn-Off Time by CTRL (Note 3)	R_L = 10 $\Omega,~C_L$ = 0 μ F, V_{CTRL} > V_{IH} to V_{OUT} = 0.9 x V_{IN}	_	-	2	μs	
t _{OFF_RES}	OVP Response Time	$ \begin{array}{l} R_{L} = 10 \; \Omega, \; C_{L} = 0 \; F, \; \text{time from} \\ V_{IN} > V_{IN_{OVLO}} \; \text{to} \; V_{OUT} = 0.9 \; x \; V_{IN} \end{array} $	-	40	-	ns	

VDET

V _{VDET_OUT}	VDET Clamp Voltage	V_{IN} = 5 V, I_{DET} = 0 mA, T_A = 25 °C	3.8	4	4.2	V
		V_{IN} = 25 V, I_{DET} = 0 mA, T_A = 25 $^\circ C$				
		V_{IN} = 5 V, I _{DET} = 20 mA, T _A = 25 °C				
		V_{IN} = 25 V, I_{DET} = 20 mA, T_{A} = 25 °C				
I _{VDET}	VDET Current Capability		_	30	-	mA
V _{DET_SURGE}	VDET Surge	100 V surge on $V_{\mbox{IN}}$ (IEC61000-4-5)	-	-	6	V

THERMAL SHUTDOWN (TSD)

T _{SDN}	Trip Point	Thermal shut down threshold	_	130	-	°C
T _{SDN_HYS}	Hysteresis	Thermal shut down hysteresis	-	20	-	°C

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

Guaranteed by design and characterization.
Depends on the capacitance on OVLO pin.



Figure 4. Timing for Power Up and Normal Operation

GENERAL

FPF3382 is an OVP power switch to protect next stage system which is optimized to lower voltage working condition. The device includes ultra-low on-resistance power FET (13 m Ω) and internal TVS for surge event protection based on IEC61000-4-5. The super-fast OVP response time is only 40 ns for default OVP condition.

Power MOSFET

The FPF3382 integrates an N-type MOSFET with 13 m Ω resistance. The power FET can work under 2.8 V~25 V and up to 5 A DC current capability.

Power Supply

The FPF3382 is supplied by IN. IN will be firstly supplied by OUT when the device is working under USB On-The-Go (OTG) condition.

Enable Control

FPF3382 has an active low enable pin CTRL. When CTRL pin is connected to a high level, the internal FET will be turned off. When CTRL pin is connected to low level, the FET will be turned on as long as VIN is not higher than Over-Voltage threshold.

Under Voltage Lockout

FPF3382 power switch will be turned off when the voltage on IN is lower than the UVLO threshold $V_{IN_UV_F}$. Whenever VIN voltage ramps up to higher than $V_{IN_UV_R}$. the power FET will be turned on automatically after t_{DEB} de-bounce time if there is no OV or OT condition.

Over Voltage Lockout

The power FET will be turned off whenever IN voltage higher than V_{IN_OVLO} . The value of V_{IN_OVLO} can be set by external resistor ladder or just be default value V_{IN_OVLO} . When V_{OVLO} is smaller than V_{IL_OVLO} , V_{OVLO} will be decided by default value. When V_{OVLO} is larger than V_{IH_OVLO} , the power switch will be turned off once $V_{OVLO} > V_{OVLO_TH}$. The external resistor ladder can be decided according to the following equation:

$$V_{\text{IN OVLO}} = V_{\text{OVLO TH}} \times (1 + \text{R1} / \text{R2})$$
 (eq. 1)

where R1 and R2 are the resistors in Figure 1.

Thermal Shutdown

When the device is in the switch mode, to protect the device from over temperature, the power switch will be turned off when the junction temperature exceeds TSD. The switch will be turned on again when temperature drop below $T_{SDN} - T_{SDN_HYS}$.

VDET function

The FPF3382 provides a regulated voltage output on VDET according to IN. The voltage at VDET is not present while the FPF3382 is in thermal shutdown or IN is lower than the input operating range.



Figure 5. VDET Behavior

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Input Decoupling (Cin)

A ceramic or tantalum at least 0.1 μ F capacitor is recommended. Higher capacitance and lower ESR will improve the overall line and load transient response.

Output Decoupling (Cout)

The FPF3382 is a stable component and does not require a minimum Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR) for the output capacitor. The minimum output decoupling value is 0.1 μ F and can be augmented to fulfill stringent load transient requirements.

Thermal Considerations

As power in the FPF3382 increases, it might become necessary to provide some thermal relief. The maximum power dissipation supported by the device is dependent upon board design and layout. Mounting pad configuration on the PCB, the board material, and the ambient temperature affect the rate of junction temperature rise for the part. When the FPF3382 has good thermal conductivity through the PCB, the junction temperature will be relatively low with high power applications. The maximum dissipation the FPF3382 can handle is given by:

$$\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}(\mathsf{MAX})} = \frac{\mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{J}(\mathsf{MAX})} - \mathsf{T}_{\mathsf{A}}}{\mathsf{R}_{\mathsf{\theta}\mathsf{J}\mathsf{A}}} \tag{eq. 2}$$

Since T_J is not recommended to exceed 125 °C, then the FPF332 soldered on 645 mm², 1 oz copper area, and the ambient temperature (T_A) is 25 °C. The power dissipated by the FP3382 can be calculated from the following equations.

$$\mathsf{P}_{\mathsf{D}} \approx \mathsf{V}_{\mathsf{IN}} \times \left(\mathsf{I}_{\mathsf{Q}} \circledast \mathsf{I}_{\mathsf{OUT}}\right) + \mathsf{I}_{\mathsf{OUT}}^{2} \times \mathsf{R}_{\mathsf{ON}} \tag{eq. 3}$$

Hints

Vin and Vout printed circuit board traces should be as wide as possible. Place external components, especially the input capacitor and TVS, as close as possible to the FPF3382, and make traces as short as possible.

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ORDERING INFORMATION

Device Order Number	Specific Device Marking	Package Type	Shipping [†]
FPF3382UCX	3S	WLCSP12 (Pb-Free, Halogen Free)	4000 / Tape & Reel

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

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